PHYSICAL EDUCATION

End of EYFS Expectations

Learning begins in the Early Years through 'Physical Development'. Physical activity is vital in children's all-round development, enabling them to pursue happy, healthy and active lives. Gross and fine motor experiences develop incrementally throughout early childhood, starting with sensory explorations and the development of a child's strength, coordination and positional awareness through tummy time, crawling and play movement with both objects and adults. By creating games and providing opportunities for play both indoors and outdoors, adults support children to develop their core strength, stability, balance, spatial awareness, co-ordination and agility. Gross motor skills provide the foundation for developing healthy bodies and social and emotional well-being. Fine motor control and precision helps with hand-eye co-ordination, which is later linked to early literacy. Repeated and varied opportunities to explore and play with small world activities, puzzles, arts and crafts and the practice of using small tools, with feedback and support from adults, allow children to develop proficiency, control and confidence (Statutory Framework for the EYFS, 2021).

 Gross Motor Skills Children at the expected level of development will: Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing 	 Fine Motor Skills Children at the expected level of development will: Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing
	sports and learn how to evaluate and recognise their own success.
 Pupils should be taught to: master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co-ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending perform dances using simple movement patterns. 	

 achieve their personal best. Swimming and water safety – taught in Year 5 All schools must provide swimming instruction either in key stage 1 or key stage 2. In particular, pupils should be taught to: swim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of at least 25 metres use a range of strokes effectively [for example, front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke] perform safe self-rescue in different water-based situations.

		CURRICULUM COVERAGE						
All children take part in the Daily Mile at least 3 times a week – this can be done as part of PE and games lessons								
	AUTUMN	SPRING	SUMMER					
Year 1	 GAMES – Unit 1 FOCUS on ball skills and games PE – Val Sabin Dance (choose) Unit 1 – Streamers/Conkers/Playing with a Ball Unit 2 – March March March/Jack and the Beanstalk Unit 3 – Fog & Sunshine/Washing Day/Handa's Surprise Unit 4 –Rainbow Fish/Going on a Bear Hunt 	GAMES – Unit 2 Throwing and Catching: Aiming games PE – Gymnastics UNIT D Flight: bouncing, jumping and landing UNIT E Points and Patches UNIT F Rocking and Rolling UNIT G Wide, Narrow, Curled	GAMES – District Sports Prep Unit 3 – bat/ball skills and games. Unit 4 – Developing partner work PE – Val Sabin Athletics Units 1 and 2					
Year 2	 GAMES – Unit 1 Throwing and Catching – inventing games PE – Val Sabin Dance (choose) Unit 1 – The Cat/Balloons/Reach for the Stars Unit 2 – Friends/Bubbles/Shadows Unit 3 – Words & Words/3 Little Pigs Unit 4 – Copy Cat/Pat-a-cake Polka/Jumping Joan/Elsden/Anything Goes/ Gallopede/Circassian 	 GAMES – Unit 2 Making up a game Unit 3 – Dribbling, kicking and hitting PE – Gymnastics UNIT H Parts high and parts low UNIT I Pathways – straight, zig zag, curve UNIT J Turning, spinning, twisting UNIT K Linking movements together 	GAMES – Unit 4 Group Games and inventing rules PE – Val Sabin Athletics Units 1 and 2					
Year 3	GAMES – Unit 1 Ball skills INVASION FOCUS PE – Val Sabin Dance UNIT 1	GAMES – Unit 2 Creative Games making Unit 3 Net/Court/Wall Games PE – Gymnastics UNIT L Stretching, curling and arching	GAMES – District Sports Prep Unit 4 Striking/Fielding Games PE – Val Sabin Athletics Units 1 and 2					

Year 4	GAMES – Unit 1 Net/court/wall games	UNIT M Symmetry and Asymmetry UNIT N Pathways UNIT O Travelling with a change of front and change of direction GAMES – Unit 2 Problem solving and inventing games Unit 3 Invasion Games Unit 4 Striking and Fielding Games PE – Gymnastics	GAMES – District Sports Prep Orienteering – British Orienteering planning (led by FH)
	PE – Dance UNIT 2	UNIT P Balance UNIT Q Receiving body weight UNIT R Balance leading into change of front or direction UNIT S Rolling	PE – Val Sabin Athletics Units 1 and 2
Year 5	GAMES – Unit 1 Net/Court/wall games Unit 2 Invasion and target (ball handling) PE – Dance UNIT 3 Gymnastics UNIT T Bridges UNIT U Flight UNIT V Functional use of the limbs UNIT W Spinning and Turning	GAMES – Unit 3 Invasion – implement and kicking PE –SWIMMING COACHING Focus on NC objectives (see assessment sheets)	GAMES – District Sports Prep Unit 4 Striking and Fielding Games PE – Val Sabin Athletics Units 1 and 2
Year 6	GAMES – Unit 1 Invasion – implement and kicking (hockey and soccer) (2022 – onwards) Dance UNIT 4	GAMES – Unit 3 Striking and Fielding Games Unit 2 Net/Court/wall games (volleyball and tennis) Unit 4 Invasion games (ball handling) Netball, Basketball and Rugby PE – Gymnastics UNIT X Matching, mirroring and contrast UNIT X Matching, mirroring and contrast UNIT Y Synchronisation and canon UNIT Z Holes and Barriers UNIT A Counter-balance and counter-tension	GAMES – District Sports Prep Orienteering – British Orienteering planning (led by FH) PE 2021 – Dance UNIT's 1-4 (pick and choose focusing on objectives) Val Sabin Athletics Units 1 and 2

Features of our Sports Leader St. Martin's school	We follow the Val Sabin scheme of work to ensure coverage and progression across the curriculum Epsom and Ewell Borough schools' events including cross country, football, cricket, netball, hockey, rounders. Leading on to county final opportunities – KS2 children District sports track and field – KS2 children (selected) Dance Festival – select children from KS1 and KS2 Sports Day – Whole school Intra school competitions - PTFA sports events - Daily Mile – all children Headstart – KS1 & KS2 - separately Specialist sports coaches working in each year group – Y4 Netball, Swimming lessons – Year 5 children Bikeability – Year 6 children WOW travel tracker – Whole school Intra school competitions - PTFA sports events - Daily Mile – all children Headstart – KS1 & KS2 - separately Specialist sports coaches working in each year group – Y4 Netball, Swimming lessons – Year 5 children WOW travel tracker – Whole school Sports Leaders at 5t. Martin's will lead learning for other pupils and teach them to: • Receive specialist training to lead sports events for other children in the school. • Encourage children across the school to participate in physical activities at play times. • Create new ideas to develop sport within our sc					
	YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
Vocabulary	Step, spring, crawl, slide, s long, wide, narrow, down, balance, trust, bodyweight transition, transfer, directi	, pivot, movement,	sustained, explosive, sprin	w, combinations, half turn, t, jog, pace, throwing fety, relay, time, measure,	Compose, perform, tradition technique, poise, precision gesture, pivot, possession, defenders, marking, cover	n, formation, processional, repossession, attackers,
Health and Fitness	Describe how the body feels before, during and after exercise. Carry and place equipment safely.	feels during and after different physical activities.	Describe the effects of exercise on the body. Know the importance of strength and flexibility for	reacts at different times and how this affects performance.	importance for warming up and cooling down and the impact this has on our	

	All shildhan taka nant in	stav healthy	physical activity.	Explain why exercise is		
	All children take part in Daily Mile sessions at least	stay neartny.		good for your health.	Understand why we need	Understand why exercise is
	3 times a week with a focus	All children take part in	Explain why it is important		to make healthy lifestyle	good for health, fitness and
		•				
		3 times a week with a		Know reasons for warming	choices.	wellbeing.
		· · · · ·		up and cooling down using		
						Know ways they can adapt
			Daily Mile sessions at least			their lifestyles to become
					for and during exercise.	healthier.
				Daily Mile sessions at least		
			of fitness and inclusion.	3 times a week with a	All children take part in	All children take part in
					Daily Mile sessions at least	Daily Mile sessions at least
				of fitness and inclusion.	3 times a week with a	3 times a week with a
					focus on promoting a love	focus on promoting a love
					of fitness and inclusion.	of fitness and inclusion.
	Vary their pace and speed	Run at different paces,	Identify and demonstrate	Confidently demonstrate	Accelerate from a variety	Recap, practise and refine
	when running.	describing the different	how different running	an improved technique for	of starting positions and	an effective sprinting
	Run with a basic	speeds.	techniques can affect their	sprinting.	select their preferred	technique, including
	technique over different	Use a variety of different	performance.	Perform a relay, focusing	position.	reaction time and finish.
ng)	-		Focus on their arm and leg		Identify their reaction	Run over hurdles with
wi	Jog in a straight line.	Complete an obstacle	action to improve their	technique.	times when performing a	fluency, focusing on the
٦ro	5		sprinting technique.	Learn the importance of	sprint start. Continue to	lead leg technique and a
, tl	jogging. Sprint in a straight	, .			practise and refine their	consistent stride pattern.
ing					technique for sprinting.	Accelerate to pass other
du	when sprinting.		with jumping over		Select the most suitable	competitors.
jul	Show good posture and			Speed up and slow down	pace for the distance and	Work as a team to
ng,	. .	itali with basic teelingues		effectively.	their fitness level in order	competitively perform a
ini		ionowing a carvea inter	running over hurdles.	enectively.	to maintain a sustained	relay. Confidently and
ur		Be able to maintain and		16	run.	independently, select the
ics		control a run over		Begin to measure the	Identify and demonstrate	most appropriate pace for
	to one feat, one feat to		importance of adjusting	distance jumped.	Stanning, explaining its	different distances and
hle	came feet or one feet to	r en onn ana compare	running pace to suit		importance for runners.	different parts of the run.
At	opposito foot	anierene types of jumps.	distance and stamina.	Improve standing long	Improve techniques for	Demonstrate endurance
		for example, two reet to				and stamina over longer
		two feet, two feet to one		an haating navaanal haat	Perform an effective	distances in order to
	, , ,	foot, one foot to same foot or one foot to	Use one and two feet to		standing long jump.	maintain a sustained run.
	sequence. Jump as high		take off and to land.			

		opposite foot.	Develop an effective take-	Learn how to combine a	Perform the standing	Develop the technique for
	Land safely with control.		off for the standing long	hop, step and jump to	triple jump with increased	the standing vertical jump.
	Work with a partner to	Combine different jumps	jump (feet together).	perform the standing	confidence.	Maintain control at each
	develop the control of	together with some		triple jump.	Develop an effective	stage of the triple jump.
	their jumps.	fluency and control. Jump	Land safely and with	Land safely and with	technique for the standing	Develop and improve
		for distance from a	control.	control.	vertical jump (jumping for	technique for jumping for
	Throw underarm and	standing position with			height) including take-off	height and distance and
	overarm. Throw a ball	accuracy and control.	Throw with greater	Perform and measure a	and flight.	support others in
	towards a target with	Investigate the best jumps	control and accuracy.	pull throw (shot put).	Land safely and with	improving their
	increasing accuracy.	to cover different	control and accuracy.	pun throw (shot put).	control.	performance.
		distances. Know that the			Measure the distance and	Set up and lead jumping
	Improve the distance they	leg muscles are used when	-	Continue to develop	height jumped with	challenges.
	can throw by using more	performing a jumping	their overarm throw.	techniques to throw for	accuracy. Investigate	-
		action.		increased distance – how	different jumping	Perform a heave throw -
	power.		Perform a push throw	we can change different	techniques.	holding the ball in two
			(shot nut - especially	parts of our body -and	Perform a fling throw - the	hands, bend down and
		Throw different types of	applied in this event to	learn ways of measuring	fling throw is a specific	swing the ball between
		equipment in different	gain maximum distance	this.	technique used in the	your legs. Then straighten
		ways, for accuracy and	and elevation on the			your legs while swinging
		distance.	heavy ball.			the ball upwards and
		Throw with accuracy at	Investigate ways to alter		Measure and record the	backwards over the head.
		targets of different	their throwing technique		distance of their throws.	Measure and record the
		heights.	to achieve greater		Continue to develop	distance of their throws.
			distance.		techniques for increased distance.	Develop techniques to
			distance.		distance.	throw for increased
						distance and support
						others in improving their
						personal best. Develop
				16		and refine techniques to
						throw for accuracy.
	Copy and repeat actions.	Copy, remember and	Begin to improvise with a	Identify and repeat the	Compose individual,	Use dramatic expression in
		repeat actions.	partner to create a simple	movement patterns and	partner and group dances	dance movements.
9	Put a sequence of actions		dance.	actions of a chosen dance	that reflect the chosen	Perform with confidence,
Dance	together to create a motif.	Create a short motif		style.	dance style.	using a range of movement
Δ		inspired by a stimulus.	Create motifs from a			patterns.
	Vary the speed of their		variety of stimuli.	Compose a dance that	Show a change of pace and	
	actions.			reflects the chosen style.	timing in their movements.	

		Change the speed and level	Begin to compare and			Demonstrate strong,
		e .	adapt movements and	Confidently improvise with	Develop an awareness of	controlled movements
	devices such as unison,		•		their use of space.	throughout a sequence.
			sequence.		Demonstrate imagination	Combine flexibility and
		within a dance motif.		Compose longer dance	and creativity in the	movements to create a
	Begin to improvise			sequences in a small group.		fluent sequence.
	independently to create a		vocabulary to compare and		response to stimuli.	
	simple dance.		improve work.	Demonstrate precision and		Move appropriately and
	•	Improve the timing of their		some control in response	Use transitions to link	with the required style in
					motifs smoothly together.	relation to the stimulus,
			awareness of rhythm and		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	e.g. using levels, ways of
				Begin to vary dynamics and	Improvise with confidence.	
				develop actions and motifs		C
					across the sequence.	Show change of pace and
						timing in movements.
				Demonstrate rhythm and	Ensure their actions fit the	Move rhythmically and
				spatial awareness.	rhythm of the music.	accurately in sequences.
						Dance with fluency and
				Change parts of a dance as	Modify parts of a sequence	control, linking
				a result of self-evaluation.	as a result of self and peer	movements, ensuring that
					evaluation.	transitions flow.
				Use simple dance		
				vocabulary when	Use more complex dance	Demonstrate consistent
				comparing and improving	vocabulary to compare and	precision when performing
				work (see planning).	improve work (see	sequences. Modify
					planning).	elements of a sequence as
						a result of self/peer
						evaluation. Use complex
				15		dance vocabulary to
						compare and improve
						work (see planning).
S			Choose ideas to compose a		Select ideas to compose	Create their own complex
sti	movement sequences with		•		specific sequences of	sequences involving the
nna		movements to create their		levels in their sequences to	movements, shapes and	full range of actions and
Gymnastics	end.	own sequence.	others.	fit a theme.	balances.	movements: travelling,
6						balancing, holding shapes,

Link two actions to make a	Link more than 2 actions to	Link combinations of	Move with clarity, fluency	Adapt their sequences to	iumping looping swinging
				Adapt their sequences to fit new criteria or	jumping, leaping, swinging,
sequence.	•	actions with increasing	and expression. Show		vaulting and stretching.
		confidence, including	changes of direction, speed	suggestions.	
	Travel in a variety of ways,	-			Demonstrate precise and
<u> </u>	including rolling.	or level.	performance.	Perform jumps, shapes and	
(small/tall, narrow/wide).				balances fluently and with	
		Create interesting body	Travel in different ways,	control.	shapes and balances.
Travel in different ways,	balancing on different	shapes while holding	including using flight.		
changing direction and	points of the body.	balances with control and		Confidently develop the	Confidently use equipment
speed.		confidence.	Improve the placement	placement of their body	to vault and incorporate
	Jump in a variety of ways		and alignment of body	parts in balances,	this into sequences.
Hold still shapes and	and land with increasing	Move with coordination,	parts in balances.	recognising the position of	
simple balances. Carry out	control and balance.	control and care.		their centre of gravity and	Apply skills and techniques
simple stretches.			Use equipment to vault in	where it should be in	consistently, showing
	Climb onto and jump off	Use turns whilst travelling	a variety of ways.	relation to the base of the	precision and control.
Carry out a range of simple		in a variety of ways.		balance.	
		Use a range of jumps in	Carry out balances,		Develop strength,
		their sequences.		Confidently use equipment	
Move around, under, over,					throughout performances.
and through different		Begin to use equipment to	how this affects the	ways.	
objects and equipment.		vault.	balance.		
Begin to move with control				Apply skills and techniques	
and care.		Begin to show flexibility in	Develop strength	consistently. Develop	
		movements.	technique and flexibility	strength, technique and	
		movements.	throughout performances.	flexibility throughout	
			throughout performances.	performances.	
				performances.	
				Combine equipment with	
				Combine equipment with	
			5	movement to create	
				sequences.	

	Throw underarm and	Throw different types of	Throw and catch with	Develop different ways of	Consolidate different ways	Throw and catch accurately
5	overarm.	equipment in different			of throwing and catching,	and successfully under
ung shac		ways, for accuracy and	accuracy.		and know when each is	pressure in a game.
	Catch and bounce a ball.	distance.	Throw/Catch with	Move with the ball using a	appropriate in a game.	
		Use throwing and catching	increasing control and	range of techniques		Show confidence in using
	Use rolling skills in a game.	skills in a game.	accuracy.	showing control and	Use a variety of ways to	ball skills in various ways in
5		Throw a ball for distance.		fluency.	dribble in a game with	a game situation, and link
222	Practise accurate throwing	Use hand-eye coordination	Throw a ball in different		success. Use ball skills in	these together effectively.
5	and consistent catching.	to control a ball.	ways (e.g. high, low, fast or	Pass the ball with	various ways, and begin to	
		Vary types of throw used.	slow). Develop a safe and	increasing speed, accuracy	link together.	Choose and make the best
	Travel with a ball in		effective overarm bowl.	and success in a game		pass in a game situation
2	different directions (side to	Bounce and kick a ball		situation.	Pass a ball with speed and	and link a range of skills
2		0 0	Move with the ball in a		accuracy using appropriate	together with fluency, e.g.
	backwards) with control	<u> </u>				passing and receiving the
ending	and fluency.			towards helping their team	situation.	ball on the move.
end				to keep and win back		
)ef		Know how to pass the ball	in a game.		•	Keep and win back
p		in different ways.		J	•	possession of the ball
	Use kicking skills in a game.		Pass the ball in two		effectively in a team game.	
Attacking		-	, ,	Make the best use of space		of ways in a team game.
tac	-	U U	situation with some		Demonstrate an increasing	
			success.	ball.		Demonstrate a good
		different pathways,	_			awareness of space.
2	•		Know how to keep and win		Choose the best tactics for	
	•		back possession of the ball	-	0	Think ahead and create a
)		in a team game.	techniques in a game.		plan of attack or defence.
З		Begin to choose and use			Shoot with some precision	
	-		Find a useful space and get	-		Apply knowledge of skills
ມ 20	attacking and defending.		into it to support	individual to prevent a		for attacking and
	Use simple defensive skills	0			Use fielding skills as a team	defending.
-	such as marking a player or				to prevent the opposition	
•	••••	attacking and defending.	Use simple attacking and	G	from scoring.	Work as a team to develop
		Use at least one technique				fielding strategies to
9		to attack or defend to play	in a game.			prevent the opposition
	defender.	a game successfully.				from scoring.

Games: Throwing and Catching a Ball; Travelling with a Ball; Passing a Ball; Possession; Using Space;

		Lico fielding skills to store a			
		Use fielding skills to stop a			
		ball from travelling past			
		them.			
			RTINS		
					Orientate themselves with
				themselves with increasing	-
u o				-	around an orienteering
sat				around an orienteering	course when under
, iii			orienteering course.		pressure.
rga rga		Identify and use effective			Design an orienteering
		communication to begin to		0	course that is clear to
Act					follow and offers challenge
ls l				0	to others.
tio			Have experience of a range		Use navigation equipment
itu ara		Begin to choose equipment			(maps, compasses) to
ep e					improve the trail.
₽r				around a trail.	
or / ng;			at each. Associate the		Compete in orienteering
<u> </u>			0		activities both as part of a
So				to effectively complete a	team and independently.
O E		time.		-	Use a range of map styles
OAA: Outdoor Adventurous Activities Trails; Problem Solving; Preparation and Organisation				, , , ,	and make an informed
0 2		-	Make an informed decision	-	decision on the most
s; F					effective.
ai			use for an activity. Plan and		
Ē			organise a trail that others		Prepare an orienteering
					course for others to follow.
				activity. Create a simple	Identify the quickest route

				Begin to use a map to	plan of an activity for	to accurately navigate an
				complete an orienteering	others to follow. Identify	orienteering course.
				course.	the quickest route to	_
					accurately navigate an	Successfully use a map to
				Offer an evaluation of both	orienteering course.	complete an orienteering
				personal performances and	_	course. Use a compass for
				activities. Start to improve	Successfully use a map to	navigation.
				trails to increase the	complete an orienteering	
				challenge of the course.	course. Begin to use a	Complete an orienteering
					compass for navigation.	course on multiple
						occasions, in a quicker time
					Complete an orienteering	due to improved
					course, in a quicker time	technique.
					due to improved	
					technique.	Offer a detailed and
					Offer a detailed and	effective evaluation of
					effective evaluation of	both personal
					•	performances and
					•	activities with an aim of
					activities.	increasing challenge and
						improving performance.
						Listen to feedback and
			_			improve an orienteering
						course from it.
σ		Understand the	Communicate with others.	-	Communicate clearly and	Communicate clearly and
an		importance of rules in				effectively with others
CS	-	-				when under pressure.
acti	Use simple attacking skills		fairly. Understand and			Work effectively as part of
Ta	such as dodging to get past			Vary the tactics they use in		a team, demonstrating
ation, Rules		to attack or defend to play			Know when to pass and	leadership skills when
ati Ru		a game successfully.	games.		-	necessary.
nic	Use simple defensive skills				Devise and adapt rules to	
nu	such as marking a player or		Know how to play a striking		0	Follow and create
Communication, Tactics and Rules	defending a space.		and fielding game fairly.			complicated rules to play a
ပိ						game successfully.
						Communicate plans to

						others during a game. Lead
						others during a game.
	De site de la suferiore la sunt	Deufeure leeure el.:IIeith	Perform learnt skills and	Deuferme en diener hund ille		Deufeure en deuerle e
	Begin to perform learnt			Perform and apply skills	Consistently perform and	Perform and apply a
	skills with some control.	C C		and techniques with	apply skills and techniques	variety of skills and
	Engage in competitive			control and accuracy. Take		techniques confidently,
	activities and team games.	others.	against self and others in a		Take part in competitive	consistently and with
			controlled manner.		games with a strong	precision. Take part in
/ Perforr		Perform sequences of their		activities.	understanding of tactics	competitive games with a
	actions and body parts	·	Develop the quality of the		and composition.	strong understanding of
	with some coordination.			Perform and create		tactics and composition.
	Begin to perform learnt	learnt skills with increasing		sequences with fluency	Perform own longer, more	
	skills with some control.		learnt skills and techniques	and expression.	complex sequences in time	
			with control and		to music.	complex sequence using a
ō				Perform and apply skills		full range of movement.
U			against self and others in a		Consistently perform and	Perform the sequence in
			controlled manner.	control and accuracy.		time to music. Perform and
					with accuracy and control.	apply a variety of skills and
						techniques confidently,
						consistently and with
						precision.
	Watch and describe			Give ideas for	Choose and use criteria to	Thoroughly evaluate their
	performances. Begin to say		evaluate the effectiveness		evaluate own and others'	own and others' work,
e	how they could improve.	performance. Talk about	of a performance. Describe	and others performances.	performance. Explain why	suggesting thoughtful and
Evaluate		the differences between	how their performance has	Modify their use of skills or	they have used particular	appropriate improvements
ka		their work and that of	improved over time.	techniques to achieve a	skills or techniques, and	using key vocabulary and
E Contraction de la contractica de la contractic		others.		better result.	the effect they have had or	explaining their reasons.
			0.5		their performance.	
8 2					Swim competently,	
nir ate					confidently and proficiently	
/immi d wat					over a distance of at least	
Swimming and water safetv					25 metres.	
-0,-10-						

	Swim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of 50m/100m (GD).
	Use a range of strokes effectively [for example, front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke]
	Perform safe self-rescue in different water-based situations.

